

STRUCTURAL NOTES

V. POST-INSTALLED MECHANICAL ANCHORS:

- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- MECHANICAL ANCHORS FOR INSTALLATION IN SOLID CONCRETE SHALL BE SET TO HILTI KB-TZ (ICC ESR-1917) OR SIMPSON STRONG-BOLT (ICC ESR-1171). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA AC308 AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.
- MECHANICAL ANCHORS FOR INSTALLATION IN CONCRETE FILL OVER METAL DECK SHALL BE HILTI KB-TZ (ICC ESR-1917). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA AC308 AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.
- MECHANICAL ANCHORS FOR OVERHEAD INSTALLATION THRU METAL DECK INTO CONCRETE FILL SHALL BE HILTI KB-TZ (ICC ESR-1917) OR SIMPSON STRONG-BOLT (ICC ESR-1171). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA AC308 AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.

- MECHANICAL ANCHORS FOR INSTALLATION IN CONCRETE MASONRY SHALL BE HILTI KBZ (ICC ESR-1958) OR SIMPSON WEDGE-ALL (ICC ESR-1946). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA AC308 AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.
- ANCHORS SHALL BE OF THE TYPE, DIAMETER, AND MINIMUM DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS (EMBEMENT, SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCE) AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
- ANCHORS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN HOLES DRILLED WITH DRILLING EQUIPMENT THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC APPROVAL. REPORT. HOLES SHALL BE CLEANED IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE ANCHOR MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS.
- WHEN INSTALLING ANCHORS IN EXISTING REINFORCED CONCRETE OR MASONRY, AVOID CUTTING OR DAMAGING THE EXISTING REINFORCING BARS.

W. POST-INSTALLED ADHESIVE ANCHORS:

- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- ADHESIVE ANCHOR INSTALLERS SHALL BE TRAINED BY A QUALIFIED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ADHESIVE MANUFACTURER ON THE PROPER PROCEDURES AND TECHNIQUES FOR INSTALLATION.
- ADHESIVE SHALL BE STORED ON THE JOBSITE IN A COOL, DRY LOCATION IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S REQUIREMENTS.
- ADHESIVE ANCHORS FOR INSTALLATION IN SOLID CONCRETE SHALL BE HILTI HITEPO-50 (ICC ESR-2522). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA AC308 AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.
- ADHESIVE ANCHORS FOR OVERHEAD INSTALLATION THRU METAL DECK INTO CONCRETE FILL SHALL BE HILTI HITEPO-50 (ICC ESR-2522). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA AC308 AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.
- ADHESIVE ANCHORS FOR INSTALLATION IN CONCRETE MASONRY SHALL BE HILTI HITEPO-50 (ICC ESR-2522). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL THAT IS BASED ON TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICC ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA AC308 AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.
- ANCHORS SHALL BE OF THE TYPE, DIAMETER, AND MINIMUM DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS (EMBEMENT, SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCE) AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
- ANCHORS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN HOLES DRILLED WITH DRILLING EQUIPMENT OF THE TYPE REQUIRED IN THE MANUFACTURER'S PUBLISHED ICC REPORT.
- WHEN INSTALLING ANCHORS IN EXISTING REINFORCED CONCRETE OR MASONRY, AVOID CUTTING OR DAMAGING THE EXISTING REINFORCING BARS.

X. POWDER DRIVEN FASTENERS IN REINFORCED CONCRETE:

- THE USE OF POWDER DRIVEN FASTENERS FOR TENSION LOADS IS LIMITED TO SUPPORT OF MINOR LOADS LIKE ACoustICAL GELINGS, DUCT WORK, CONDUITS, ETC.
- ALLOWABLE TENSION LOADS SHALL BE LIMITED TO LESS THAN 100 POUNDS.
- THE USE OF POWDER DRIVEN FASTENERS FROM UNDERSIDE OF STEEL DECK WITH STRUCTURAL CONCRETE FILL REQUIRES FULL CUT TESTING AS SPECIFIED ON THE DRAWINGS. PROVIDE DRIVEN FASTENERS ARE NOT ALLOWED AT STEEL DECKS WITH INSULATING FILL.
- FASTENERS SHALL HAVE ICC APPROVAL FOR THE TYPE OF CONCRETE USED ON THE JOB.
- WHEN INSTALLING POWDER DRIVEN PINS IN EXISTING NON-PRESTRESSED REINFORCED CONCRETE, USE CARE AND CAUTION TO AVOID CUTTING OR DAMAGE TO THE EXISTING REINFORCING BARS. MAINTAIN A MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF ONE INCH BETWEEN THE REINFORCEMENT AND THE DRILLED IN ANCHOR AND/OR PIN.

Y. ROUGH CARPENTRY:

- SHEATHING SHALL BE APA-RATED STRUCTURAL USE PANELS CONFORMING TO PRODUCT STANDARD PS 1 FOR PLYWOOD.
- FLOOR SHEATHING SHALL BE TONGUE AND GROOVE, INTERIOR TYPE WITH EXTERIOR GRADE, SPAN INDEX (32/16).

Z. CURTAIN WALLS, DESIGN-BUILD:

- CURTAIN WALLS ARE DESIGN-BUILD UNLESS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED AND DETAILED ON DRAWINGS. NOTES BELOW APPLY TO THE DESIGN-BUILD SYSTEM ONLY.
- CURTAIN WALL AND CLADDING DESIGNER/MANUFACTURER SHALL PROVIDE SUPPORTS AND CALCULATIONS FOR ALL VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL LOADS INCLUDING WIND, SEISMIC, AND DEAD LOADS.
- CALCULATIONS SHALL CLEARLY IDENTIFY LOADS IMPOSED ON THE BUILDING STRUCTURE.
- CURTAIN WALL AND CLADDING SYSTEM DESIGN SHALL ALLOW FOR 1/2 INCH LIVE LOAD DEFLECTION OF FLOOR OR ROOF BEAMS WITHOUT ADVERSELY IMPACTING CURTAIN WALL, CLADDING ELEMENTS OR CONNECTIONS.
- CURTAIN WALL HEIGHT SHALL NOT EXCEED 20 PSF.

- CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL DIMENSIONS WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS AND EXISTING CONDITIONS. CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY ARCHITECT OF ANY FIELD CONDITIONS NOT COVERED BY EITHER ARCHITECTURAL OR STRUCTURAL PLANS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OF FRAMING.
- AT CONNECTIONS TO STRUCTURE, PROVIDE STABILIZING ELEMENTS SUCH AS BRACES, STIFFENER PLATES, ETC., SO AS TO NOT IMPOSE ECCENTRIC LOADING, TWISTING, OR HARMING TO STRUCTURAL MEMBERS. PROVIDE MATERIAL AND INSTALL STABILIZING ELEMENTS.
- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.

R. METAL DECK:

- METAL DECK SHALL BE OF THE TYPE AND GAUGE AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS AND SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND PUBLISHED ICC REPORT.
- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- METAL FLOOR AND ROOF DECK SHALL BE FACTORY VENTED WHERE STRUCTURAL CONCRETE FILL OCCURS, U.O.N.
- METAL DECK AND ACCESSORIES SHALL BE FORMED FROM STEEL SHEETS CONFORMING TO ASTM A 653, WITH COATING DESIGNATION 660.
- DECK SHALL BE CONTINUOUS OVER THREE SPANS WHEREVER POSSIBLE. SHORE DECK IS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER. MINIMUM BEARING AT ENDS IS 2".
- WHERE 3/4" DIAMETER SHEAR STUDS ARE TO BE WELDED TO SUPPORTS, 10 GAUGE (OR THICKER) DECKING SHALL NOT BE LAPPED.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL CUT DECK PER STRUCTURAL DETAILS AT ALL OPENINGS, CORNERS, AND REQUIRED PENETRATIONS AND SHALL SUPPLY NECESSARY ACCESSORY ITEMS SUCH AS GUSSETERS, GUYS, ETC.
- HANGERS SUPPORTED BY METAL DECKING ONLY OR METAL DECKING WITH INSULATING FILL SHALL BE ATTACHED TO STEEL BEAMS, 3/8" ROUND X 12" OR 1/8" X 12" PLAT. PLATE BRACKETING SHALL BE 1/8" MAX. PIPING (1/2" ROUND MAX.) OR CEILING MAY BE HUNG FROM SUCH INSTALLATIONS. MAXIMUM HEIGHT PER HANGER SHALL NOT EXCEED 18 INCHES. HANGERS MUST BE AT LEAST TWO FEET APART ON THE SAME SPAN.
- HANGERS SUPPORTED BY METAL DECKING WITH STRUCTURAL CONCRETE FILL SHALL BE INSTALLED USING ICC APPROVED ANCHORAGE SYSTEMS. SUCH HANGERS SHALL BE USED TO SUPPORT DUCTWORK (18" MAX.), PIPING (4" ROUND MAX.), OR CEILINGS. MAXIMUM HEIGHT PER HANGER SHALL NOT EXCEED 18 INCHES. HANGERS MUST BE AT LEAST TWO FEET APART ON THE SAME DECK SPAN. LARGER DUCTWORK AND PIPING SHALL BE SUPPORTED BY STRUCTURAL BEAMS OR COLUMNS.

S. SHEAR CONNECTORS (WELDED STUDS):

- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- SHEAR CONNECTORS SHALL COMPLY WITH ICC ESR-2614, NELSON SHEAR CONNECTORS. STUDS ARE REQUIRED TO BE WELDED TO THE METAL DECK. THE WELDING SHALL CONFORM TO AWS D1.1.
- SHEAR STUDS SHALL HAVE NOT LESS THAN 3/4 INCH OF CONCRETE COVER.
- STUDS SHALL BE AUTOMATICALLY END FIELDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO PROVIDE COMPLETE FUSION BETWEEN THE END OF THE STUD AND THE PLATE. THERE SHOULD BE NO POROSITY OR EVIDENCE OF LACK OF FUSION BETWEEN THE WELDED END OF THE STUD AND THE PLATE. THE STUD SHALL DECREASE IN LENGTH DURING WELDING APPROXIMATELY 1/8" FOR 3/8" DIAMETER AND UNDER, AND 3/16" FOR OVER 3/8" DIAMETER. WELDING SHALL BE DONE ONLY BY QUALIFIED WELDERS APPROVED BY THE WELDING INSPECTOR.
- NUMBER OF 3/4" DIA. HEADED STUD SHEAR CONNECTORS ARE SHOWN ON DRAWINGS AND SHALL BE MANUFACTURED BY A.R. GRACE AND COMPANY, PER ICC ESR-4443P.
- WHERE SHEAR STUDS AND DECK WELDING LOCATION COINCIDE, EACH SHEAR STUD WELDED THROUGH THE DECK MAY REPLACE A DECK WELD.
- WHEN WELDING THROUGH TWO THICKNESSES OF METAL DECK OR WHERE A LAP JOINT IS REQUIRED, BURN 3/4" DIAMETER HOLES THROUGH THE DECK TO ALLOW PROPER SEATING OF STUD ON BEAM.
- WHEN DECK IS PARALLEL TO DIRECTION OF BEAM SPAN, DECK POSITION SHALL BE SUCH THAT A VALLEY OCCURS OVER BEAM CENTERLINE OR DECK MUST BE SEPARATED AT BEAM CENTERLINE TO PERMIT SHEAR STUD ATTACHMENT DIRECTLY TO BEAM FLANGE.

T. COLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING:

- GOLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING SHALL BE FROM A STEEL STUD, MANUFACTURER'S ASSOCIATION (SSMA) APPROVED SUPPLIER, AND CONFORM TO ICC ESR-4443P.
- GOLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING SHALL BE FABRICATED AND ERECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITION OF THE AISI SPECIFICATION FOR DESIGN OF GOLD-FORMED STEEL STRUCTURAL MEMBERS.
- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- GOLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING SHALL BE GALVANIZED (660), AND CONFORM TO ASTM A 653 AS FOLLOWS:
STUDS - 43 MILS (1064) 4 LIGHTER STUDS - 34 MILS (1064) 4 LIGHTER STUDS - 34 MILS (1064) 4 LIGHTER TRACK - ALL GAUGES CLIP ANGLES - ALL GAUGES
- PROVIDE ACCESSORIES INCLUDING, BUT NOT NECESSARILY LIMITED TO, TRACKS, GUYS, KEEPS STUDS, ANCHORS, FASTENING DEVICES, RESISTANT GUYS AND OTHER ACCESSORIES REQUIRED FOR A COMPLETE AND PROPER INSTALLATION, AND AS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER FOR THE STEEL MEMBERS USED. STUD MEMBERS SHALL HAVE HUNGUP KEYS.
- TOP AND BOTTOM TRACKS SHALL BE 34 MILS (16 GAUGE) WITH 1-1/4 INCH FLANGES, U.O.N.
- STUDS SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH THEIR BEARING ENDS POSITIONED FLUSH AGAINST THE INSIDE TRACK, U.O.N.
- FULL HEIGHT DOUBLE STUDS SHALL BE PROVIDED AT THE ENDS OF PARTITIONS, AT ALL WALL OPENINGS, AND AT OTHER LOCATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS.
- SHOTTING SHOWN FOR CONNECTIONS TO CONCRETE, CMU OR CONCRETE TOPPING SHALL BE HILTI X-U 32 PSF, ICC ESR-2264, OR EQUAL. MINIMUM SPACING 9 INCHES.
- SHOTTING SHOWN FOR CONNECTIONS TO UNDER SIDE OF METAL DECK WITH CONCRETE TOPPING ABOVE SHALL BE HILTI X-U 32 PSF, ICC ESR-2264, OR EQUAL. MINIMUM SPACING 9 INCHES.
- SHOTTING SHOWN FOR CONNECTIONS TO STRUCTURAL STEEL FRAMING OR DECK CLOSURE PLATE SHALL BE HILTI X-U 16 PSF, ICC ESR-2264, OR EQUAL. FASTENER LENGTH SHALL PENETRATE THROUGH THE STRUCTURAL STEEL.
- MINIMUM SPACING 1-1/2 INCHES CG 1/2 INCH
- FLOOR AND/OR CEILING JOISTS SHALL HAVE THE SAME ON-CENTER SPACING AS THE WALL STUDS, AND JOISTS SHALL BE ALIGNED DIRECTLY OVER STUDS, SO AS TO AVOID BENDING IN THE WALL TOP TRACK.
- FASTENINGS OF COMPONENTS SHALL BE WITH 1/8" SELF-DRILLING SCREWS, U.O.N. PER ICC ESR-4443P, OR EQUAL.
- SHEATHING SHALL BE ATTACHED TO BOTH FACES OF METAL WALL STUDS THROUGHOUT THEIR LENGTH, U.O.N. PROVIDE LATERAL BRACING WHERE SHEATHING DOES NOT OCCUR.

U. COLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING, DESIGN-BUILD:

- GOLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING IS DESIGN-BUILD UNLESS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED AND DETAILED ON DRAWINGS. NOTES BELOW APPLY TO DESIGN-BUILD FRAMING ONLY.
- DESIGN GOLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING INCLUDING FRAMES MEMBERS AND CONNECTIONS (INCLUDING THOSE TO BUILDING STRUCTURE) AND PROVIDE FOR LATERAL RESTRAINT COMPLYING WITH CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND THE BUILDING CODE.
- CALCULATIONS SHALL CLEARLY IDENTIFY LOADS IMPOSED ON THE BUILDING STRUCTURE.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL DIMENSIONS WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS AND EXISTING CONDITIONS. CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY ARCHITECT OF ANY FIELD CONDITIONS NOT COVERED BY EITHER ARCHITECTURAL OR STRUCTURAL PLANS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OF FRAMING.
- AT CONNECTIONS TO STRUCTURE, PROVIDE STABILIZING ELEMENTS SUCH AS BRACES, STIFFENER PLATES, ETC., SO AS TO NOT IMPOSE ECCENTRIC LOADING, TWISTING, OR HARMING TO STRUCTURAL MEMBERS. PROVIDE MATERIAL AND INSTALL STABILIZING ELEMENTS.
- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.

- FINISH SURFACES TO THE FOLLOWING TOLERANCES, MEASURED WITHIN 24 HOURS ACCORDING TO ASTM E 1195/E 1195M FOR A RANDOMLY TRAFFICED FLOOR SURFACE. SPECIFIED OVERALL VALUES OF FLATNESS, F (1) 30; AND LEVELNESS, L (1) 20; WITHIN MINIMUM LOCAL VALUES OF FLATNESS, F (1) 24; AND LEVELNESS, L (1) 15; FOR SLAB-ON-GRADE.

L. REINFORCED CONCRETE - ELEVATED SLABS AND BEAMS:

- REINFORCED CONCRETE SLABS AND BEAMS SHALL BE CAMBERED AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS OR 1/8" FOR EVERY 10 FEET OF SPAN UP TO 10 FEET AND 1/4" FOR EVERY 10 FEET OF SPAN OVER 10 FEET. CANTILEVERS SHALL BE CAMBERED DOUBLE THESE AMOUNTS. THE SLAB OR BEAM THICKNESS SHALL BE MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THE CAMBERED AREA. SUBMIT DETAILS OF CONCRETE PROFILE FOR REVIEW WHERE THERE IS A VARIATION IN CONCRETE OUTLINE FROM THAT SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS RESULTS FROM CAMBERING.
- FINISH SURFACES TO THE FOLLOWING TOLERANCES, MEASURED WITHIN 24 HOURS ACCORDING TO ASTM E 1195/E 1195M FOR A RANDOMLY TRAFFICED FLOOR SURFACE. SPECIFIED OVERALL VALUES OF FLATNESS, F (1) 30; AND LEVELNESS, L (1) 20; WITHIN MINIMUM LOCAL VALUES OF FLATNESS, F (1) 24; AND LEVELNESS, L (1) 15; FOR SUSPENDED SLABS.
- OPENINGS WITHIN 4'-0" OF A COLUMN NOT INDICATED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- TEMPERATURE REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE INSTALLED AS BOTTOM STEEL IN EACH DIRECTION IN TWO-WAY SLABS. INSTALL THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM TEMPERATURE REINFORCEMENT U.O.N.

SLAB THICKNESS	TEMPERATURE REINFORCEMENT
6" OR LESS	24 @ 10"
7"	24 @ 12"
8"	24 @ 14"

- CHAIRS FOR REINFORCEMENT IN EXPOSED SPOITS OR OTHER AREAS EXPOSED TO WEATHER AND VIBR SHALL BE MANUFACTURED OF NONCORROSIVE MATERIAL.
- WHERE SLAB OPENINGS OCCUR AND ARE NOT OTHERWISE DETAILED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE SPREAD ON EACH SIDE OF THE OPENING WITH THE SAME TOTAL NUMBER OF BARS PLUS ONE PASSING THE OPENING ADDITIONALLY. TOP AND BOTTOM EDGE BARS SHALL BE INSTALLED AS INDICATED. OPENINGS IN EXCESS OF 18" IN DIMENSION THAT ARE NOT INDICATED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE APPROVED IN WRITING BY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.
- ADDITIONAL REBAR MATS SHALL BE INSTALLED OVER AREAS OF CONGESTED CONDUIT AS INDICATED IN THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- WHERE COLUMN CONCRETE STRENGTH EXCEEDS THAT OF THE SLAB BY MORE THAN 40%, CONCRETE OF SAME STRENGTH AS COLUMNS SHALL BE PLACED IN THE SLAB IN THE REGION OF THE COLUMN, PROJECTING 2'-0" MINIMUM FROM EACH SIDE OF THE COLUMN. CONCRETE OF SAME STRENGTH AS SLAB SHALL BE PLACED WHILE THE HIGHER STRENGTH CONCRETE IS STILL PLASTIC AND THE TWO CONCRETES SHALL BE INTEGRATED BY VIBRATION AT THEIR INTERFACE.
- WHERE APPEARANCE IS OF CONCERN, STAPLES AT THE SLAB SOFFIT SHALL BE GROUND OFF AND IMMEDIATELY PAINTED WITH A PERMANENT SEALER AS APPROVED BY THE ARCHITECT.

M. STRUCTURAL STEEL:

- STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHAPTER 22 OF THE BUILDING CODE, AISI 360 "SPECIFICATION FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL BUILDINGS" AND AISI 309 "CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR STEEL BUILDINGS AND BRIDGES".
- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- STRUCTURAL STEEL STRENGTHS AND GRADES SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS, U.O.N.

DESCRIPTION	YIELD	ASTM
WT AND WT SHAPES, U.O.N. <td>F43 ksi<td>GRADE</td></td>	F43 ksi <td>GRADE</td>	GRADE
WELVES, CHANNELS 4 OTHER SHAPES <td>50 ksi<td>A992, GR 50</td></td>	50 ksi <td>A992, GR 50</td>	A992, GR 50
HSS SECTIONS <td>46 ksi<td>A500, GR B</td></td>	46 ksi <td>A500, GR B</td>	A500, GR B
BASE PLATES, CONNECTION PLATES <td>28 ksi<td>A501, GR B</td></td>	28 ksi <td>A501, GR B</td>	A501, GR B
1 MISC. U.O.N. <td>36 ksi<td>A36</td></td>	36 ksi <td>A36</td>	A36
CONNECTION PLATES WHERE NOTED AS GR 30 <td>50 ksi<td>A572, GR 50</td></td>	50 ksi <td>A572, GR 50</td>	A572, GR 50

- HOLLOW STRUCTURAL STEEL (HSS) MEMBERS SHALL BE SEAL WELDED IN DRY CONDITION IN THE SHOP. PROVIDE HOT HOLES AT THE LONG END OF ALL HOLLOW MEMBERS IN EXTERIOR CONDITIONS, AND SEAL WELD AROUND MATING SURFACES IN EXTERIOR CONDITIONS WHETHER COVERED OR OPEN. CONCEAL WELD BEAM FROM VIEW WHERE PRACTICAL.
- ANCHOR RODS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM F 1554, GRADE 36, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. NUTS FOR ANCHOR RODS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A 563, GRADE A HEX (HEAVY HEX WHERE ANCHOR ROD DIAMETER IS GREATER THAN 1 1/2").
- MAIN MEMBERS SHALL HAVE HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS CONFORMING TO AISC SPECIFICATION FOR BOLTS AND EXISTING BOLTS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A 307. NUTS FOR HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS SHALL BE HEAVY HEX GRADE C CONFORMING TO ASTM A 563.
- EXTERIOR STRUCTURAL STEEL PERMANENTLY EXPOSED TO THE WEATHER SHALL BE HOT-DIP GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION. ZINC COATING SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A 123 (60 U.O.N.).
- TIGHTEN ASTM A 329N BOLTS TO "SNUG-TIGHT" CONDITION PER AISC SPECIFICATION FOR STRUCTURAL JOINTS. TEST ASTM A 329SC BOLTS WITH A CALIBRATED WRENCH UNLESS LOAD INDICATOR BOLTS ARE USED.
- WELDING DONE AFTER GALVANIZING SHALL BE PROTECTED WITH TWO COATS OF "GALVANIZED", "GALVALLOY", OR EQUAL.
- APPLY SPRAYED FIREPROOFING OVER STRUCTURAL STEEL WITH MONOKOTE 1561 (G-1) OR HANDED FIREPROOFING WITH A.R. GRACE AND COMPANY, PER ICC ESR-4607. HOURS FIRE RESISTANCE SHALL BE DETERMINED USING TABLE A-6 OF THE CBC AND BUILDING TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION AS INDICATED ON THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS.

N. STEEL STAIRS:

- MEMBER SIZES SHOWN ARE MINIMUM SIZES TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION. MEMBER SIZES SHALL BE IN THE SAME NOMINAL SHAPE AND DIMENSION INDICATED HEREIN.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL DIMENSIONS WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS AND EXISTING CONDITIONS. CONTRACTOR TO NOTIFY ARCHITECT OF ANY FIELD CONDITIONS NOT COVERED BY EITHER ARCHITECTURAL OR STRUCTURAL PLANS PRIOR TO START FABRICATION.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE CONNECTIONS, STIFFENERS, INTERMEDIATE BEAMS, HANGERS, ETC., NECESSARY FOR SUPPORT OF THE STAIRS. PROVIDE STABILIZING ELEMENTS SUCH AS BRACES, STIFFENER PLATES, ETC., SO AS TO NOT IMPOSE ECCENTRIC LOADING, TWISTING, OR HARMING TO STRUCTURAL MEMBERS. PROVIDE MATERIAL AND INSTALL STABILIZING ELEMENTS AT NOT ADDITIONAL COST TO OWNER.

SUSPENDED SLABS, BEAMS AND GIRDERS	15%
COLUMNS AND WALLS	20%
SLABS ON GRADE	20%

- WATER MAY BE ADDED ON SITE TO OBTAIN SPECIFIED SLABS PROVIDED THAT IT IS ADDED WITHIN ONE HOUR OF BATCHING AND SITE-ADDED WATER IS SPECIFIED ON THE BATCH REPORT. WATER SHALL NOT BE USED TO COMPROMISE THE STRENGTH OR SLUMP OF THE CONCRETE.
- CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE PLACED BEFORE 1-1/2 HOURS FOLLOWING BATCHING.
- PROJECTING CORNERS OF SLABS, BEAMS, WALLS, COLUMNS, ETC., SHALL BE FORMED WITH A 1/2" CHAMFER U.O.N.
- CONSTRUCTION OR CONTROL JOINTS IN SLABS ON GRADE SHALL BE PROVIDED AS INDICATED. CONTROL JOINTS SHALL BE PLACED AS SPECIFICALLY INDICATED SHALL BE REVIEWED BY THE ENGINEER AND APPROVED BY THE ARCHITECT. JOINTS SHALL ALIGN WITH RE-ENTRANT CORNERS OF THE SLAB OR TOPPING.
- CONSTRUCTION JOINTS IN STRUCTURAL MEMBERS THAT ARE NOT INDICATED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. LONGITUDINAL REINFORCEMENT SHALL CONTINUE UNINTERRUPTED THROUGH CONSTRUCTION JOINTS. KEYWAYS SHALL BE PROVIDED PERPENDICULAR TO THE DIRECTION OF LOAD IN CONSTRUCTION JOINTS.
- CONDUIT, PIPES OR DUCTS SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN CONCRETE COLUMNS, WALLS, SLABS OR CONCRETE TOPPING FILLS UNLESS SPECIFICALLY INDICATED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS OR APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. SLEEVES FOR OPENINGS IN CONCRETE SHALL BE INSTALLED BEFORE PLACING. REINFORCING WAYS MAY GO INTO SLABS BUT SHALL NOT BE CUT UNLESS APPROVED IN WRITING BY THE ENGINEER.
- WHERE PERMITTED, CONDUITS AND SLEEVES WITHIN SLABS AND WALLS SHALL BE PLACED WITHIN THE MIDDLE THIRD OF THE THICKNESS OF THE SLAB OR WALL. THE MAXIMUM SIZE OF CONDUIT SHALL BE 1/4" OF THE SLAB OR WALL THICKNESS. CONDUITS OR SLEEVES SHALL BE SPACED AT LEAST 3 TIMES THEIR DIAMETER CLEAR BETWEEN.
- STAY-IN-PLACE FORMS SHALL HAVE MATERIAL STRENGTH AND STIFFNESS PROPERTIES SUFFICIENT FOR THE SUPPORT OF WET CONCRETE DURING CURING.
- FORMWORK FOR COLUMNS SHALL NOT BE REMOVED UNTIL THE COLUMN CONCRETE HAS REACHED A MINIMUM STRENGTH OF 1500 PSI.
- FORMWORK FOR SLABS SHALL NOT BE REMOVED UNTIL SLAB CONCRETE HAS REACHED A MINIMUM STRENGTH OF 3750 PSI. IMMEDIATELY REMOVE ALL SLABS UNTIL CONCRETE HAS REACHED A MINIMUM STRENGTH. REINFORCING SHALL BE DESIGNED AND FIELD REVIEWED BY A CALIFORNIA REGISTERED CIVIL ENGINEER.
- FIELDS SHALL HAVE A FIELD CONTROLLED SEQUENCE AND TECHNIQUE IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE SHRINKAGE STRESSES AND DISTORTION.

O. STEEL STAIRS, DESIGN-BUILD:

- STEEL STAIRS ARE DESIGN-BUILD UNLESS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED AND DETAILED ON DRAWINGS. NOTES BELOW APPLY TO DESIGN-BUILD STEEL STAIRS ONLY.
- DESIGN STAIRS INCLUDING FRAMING MEMBERS, CONNECTIONS (INCLUDING THOSE TO BUILDING STRUCTURE), CHECKERED PLATES, STEPS, HANDRAILS, ETC., NECESSARY FOR SUPPORT OF THE STAIRS. PROVIDE STABILIZING ELEMENTS SUCH AS BRACES, STIFFENER PLATES, ETC., SO AS TO NOT IMPOSE ECCENTRIC LOADING, TWISTING, OR HARMING TO STRUCTURAL MEMBERS. PROVIDE MATERIAL AND INSTALL STABILIZING ELEMENTS.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL DIMENSIONS WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS AND EXISTING CONDITIONS. CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY ARCHITECT OF ANY FIELD CONDITIONS NOT COVERED BY EITHER ARCHITECTURAL OR STRUCTURAL PLANS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OF FRAMING.
- AT CONNECTIONS TO STRUCTURE, PROVIDE STABILIZING ELEMENTS SUCH AS BRACES, STIFFENER PLATES, ETC., SO AS TO NOT IMPOSE ECCENTRIC LOADING, TWISTING, OR HARMING TO STRUCTURAL MEMBERS. PROVIDE MATERIAL AND INSTALL STABILIZING ELEMENTS.
- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.

P. WELDING:

- WELDING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY (AWS) D1.1.
- WELDING OF METAL DECK AND LIGHT GAUGE METAL FRAMING SHALL BE DONE BY CERTIFIED LIGHT GAUGE WELDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWS D1.5.
- WELDING SHALL BE PERFORMED BY CERTIFIED WELDERS.
- SPECIAL INSPECTION AND TESTING IS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 1104, 1107 AND 1108 OF THE BUILDING CODE AND THE "STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS" ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- WELDING ELECTRODE FOR THE SHIELDED METAL-ARC WELDING (SMA) PROCESS AND WELDING ELECTRODE SHALL CONFORM TO AWS A5.1.

Q. DRYPACK / NON-SHRIK GROUT:

- NON-SHRIK GROUT SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH AT 28 DAYS OF 8,000 PSI IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM C 109.
- NON-SHRIK GROUT SHALL BE INSTALLED UNDER A COLUMN BASE PLATE AFTER THE COLUMN HAS BEEN PLUMBED AND PRIOR TO PLACING CONCRETE FILL ON THE STRUCTURE.

- TYPE I AND TYPE 2 INTERNALLY-THREADED REINFORCING COUPLERS SHALL BE USED FOR COUPLING. ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.

- INTERNALLY-THREADED BAR TERMINATORS SHALL BE LENTON TERMINATORS (ICC ESR-3967). ALTERNATE PRODUCTS SHALL CARRY AN ICC APPROVAL AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN WRITING PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOBSITE.
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